DELMAR PEDIATRICS, PLLC HIPAA NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

Effective Date: September 23, 2013

On April 14th, 2003 a federal law entitled the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) became effective. This federal law applies to all covered providers of medical care (including physicians, hospitals, nursing homes, pharmacies and all other covered providers), all health plans (insurance companies), and all clearinghouses (companies that process health information, including claims for payment). The 2013 Health Information Technology for Economic and Clinical Health Act (the HITEC ACT) strengthens privacy and security protections under HIPAA and modifies the Breach Notification rule for unsecured protected health information. This notice incoporates the new HITEC rules.

THIS NOTICE DESCRIBES HOW MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU/YOUR CHILD MAY BE USED AND DISCLOSED AND HOW YOU CAN GET ACCESS TO THIS INFORMATION. PLEASE REVIEW IT CAREFULLY.

If you have any questions about this notice, please contact our Office Manager at (518) 439-2273 or by writing to **Office Manager, Delmar Pediatrics, PLLC, 1220 New Scotland Road, Suite 203, Slingerlands, New York 12159**.

Throughout this notice all references to "you" shall also mean "you/your child".

WHO WILL FOLLOW THIS NOTICE.

This notice describes our medical office practices and that of all employees, staff, and medical students associated with Delmar Pediatrics, PLLC.

OUR PLEDGE REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION:

We understand that medical information about you and your health is personal. We are committed to protecting medical information about you. We create a record of the care and services you receive at our medical office. We need this record to provide you with quality care and to comply with certain legal requirements. This notice applies to all of the records of your care we maintain in our medical office. This notice will tell you about the ways in which we may use and disclose medical information about you. We also describe your rights and certain obligations we have regarding the use and disclosure of medical information.

We are required by law to:

- Make sure that medical information that identifies you is kept private;
- Give you this notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to medical information about you/your child; and
- Follow the terms of the notice that is currently in effect.

HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU/YOUR CHILD.

The following categories describe different ways that we use and disclose medical information. For each category of uses or disclosures, we will explain what we mean and try to give some examples. Not every use or disclosure in a category will be listed. However, all of the ways we are permitted to use and disclose information will fall within one of the categories.

<u>For Treatment</u>. We may use medical information about you to provide you with medical treatment or services. We may disclose medical information about you/your child to doctors, nurses, technicians, medical students, or other medical office personnel who are involved in your care. For example, a doctor treating you for a broken leg may need to know if you have diabetes because diabetes may slow the healing process. In addition, the doctor may need to tell the dietitian if you have diabetes so that we can arrange for appropriate meals. Different members of our medical office staff also may share medical information about you in order to coordinate the different things you need, such as prescriptions, lab work and x-rays. We also may disclose medical information about you to people outside our medical office practice who may be involved in your

medical care after you leave our office, such as family members, or others we use to provide services that are part of your care.

For Payment. We may use and disclose medical information about you so that the treatment and services you receive may be billed to and payment may be collected from you, an insurance company or a third party. For example, we may need to give your health plan information about treatment you received at our medical office so your health plan will pay us or reimburse you for the services provided. We may also tell your health plan about a treatment you are going to receive to obtain prior approval or to determine whether your plan will cover the treatment.

For Health Care Operations. We may use and disclose medical information about you for our medical office operations. These uses and disclosures are necessary to run the office and make sure that all of our patients receive quality care. For example, we may use medical information to review our treatment and services and to evaluate the performance of our staff in caring for you. We may also combine medical information about many patients to decide what additional services we should offer, what services are not needed, and whether certain new treatments are effective. We may also disclose information to doctors, nurses, technicians, and medical students, for review and learning purposes.

<u>Appointment Reminders</u>. We may use and disclose medical information to contact you as a reminder that you have an appointment for treatment or medical care.

<u>Treatment Alternatives</u>. We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about or recommend possible treatment options or alternatives that may be of interest to you.

<u>Health-Related Benefits and Services</u>. We may use and disclose medical information to tell you about health-related benefits or services that may be of interest to you.

<u>Individuals Involved in Your Care or Payment for Your Care</u>. We may release medical information about you to a friend or family member who is involved in your medical care. We may also give information to someone who helps pay for your care. Unless there is a specific written request from you to the contrary, we may also tell your family or friends your condition. In addition, we may disclose medical information about you to an entity assisting in a disaster relief effort so that your family can be notified about your condition, status and location.

Research. Under certain circumstances, we may use and disclose medical information about you for research purposes. For example, a research project may involve comparing the health and recovery of all patients who received one medication to those who received another, for the same condition. All research projects, however, are subject to a special approval process. This process evaluates a proposed research project and its use of medical information, trying to balance the research needs with patients' need for privacy of their medical information. Before we use or disclose medical information for research, the project will have been approved through this research approval process, but we may, however, disclose medical information about you to people preparing to conduct a research project, for example, to help them look for patients with specific medical needs. We will ask for your specific permission if the researcher will have access to your name, address or other information that reveals who you are, or will be involved in your care.

As Required By Law. We will disclose medical information about you when required to do so by federal, state, or local law.

<u>To Avert a Serious Threat to Health or Safety</u>. We may use and disclose medical information about you when necessary to prevent a serious threat to your health and safety or the health and safety of the public or another person. Any disclosure, however, would only be to someone able to help prevent the threat.

SPECIAL SITUATIONS

<u>Organ and Tissue Donation</u>. If you are an organ donor, we may release medical information to organizations that handle organ procurement or organ, eye or tissue transplantation or to an organ donation bank, as necessary to facilitate organ or tissue donation and transplantation.

<u>Military and Veterans</u>. If you are a member of the armed forces, we may release medical information about you as required by military command authorities. We may also release medical information about foreign military personnel to the appropriate foreign military authority.

<u>Workers' Compensation</u>. We may release medical information about you for workers' compensation or similar programs. These programs provide benefits for work-related injuries or illness.

Public Health Risks. We may disclose medical information about you for public health activities.

These activities generally include the following:

- to prevent or control disease, injury or disability;
- to report births and deaths;
- to report the abuse or neglect of children, elders and dependent adults;
- to report reactions to medications or problems with products;
- to notify people of recalls of products they may be using;
- to notify a person who may have been exposed to a disease or may be at risk for contracting or spreading a disease or condition;
- to notify the appropriate government authority if we believe a patient has been the victim of abuse, neglect or domestic violence. We will only make this disclosure if you agree or when required or authorized by law.

<u>Health Oversight Activities</u>. We may disclose medical information to a health oversight agency for activities authorized by law. These oversight activities include, for example, audits, investigations, inspections, and licensure. These activities are necessary for the government to monitor the health care system, government programs, and compliance with civil rights laws.

<u>Lawsuits and Disputes</u>. If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose medical information about you in response to a court or administrative order. We may also disclose medical information about you in response to a subpoena, discovery request, or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

<u>Law Enforcement</u>. We may release medical information if asked to do so by a law enforcement official:

- In response to a court order, subpoena, warrant, summons or similar process;
- To identify or locate a suspect, fugitive, material witness, or missing person;
- About the victim of a crime if, under certain limited circumstances, we are unable to obtain the person's agreement;
- About a death we believe may be the result of criminal conduct;
- About criminal conduct at the medical office; and
- In emergency circumstances to report a crime; the location of the crime or victims; or the identity, description or location of the person who committed the crime.

<u>Coroners, Medical Examiners and Funeral Directors</u>. We may release medical information to a coroner or medical examiner. This may be necessary, for example, to identify a deceased person or determine the cause of death. We may also release medical information about patients to funeral directors as necessary to carry out their duties.

<u>National Security and Intelligence Activities</u>. We may release medical information about you to authorized federal officials for intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities authorized by law.

<u>Protective Services for the President and Others</u>. We may disclose medical information about you to authorized federal officials so they may provide protection to the President, other authorized persons or foreign heads of state or conduct special investigations.

<u>Inmates</u>. If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may release medical information about you to the correctional institution or law enforcement official. This release would be necessary (1) for the institution to provide you with health care; (2) to protect your health and safety or the health and safety of others; or (3) for the safety and security of the correctional institution.

YOUR RIGHTS REGARDING MEDICAL INFORMATION ABOUT YOU.

You have the following rights regarding medical information we maintain about you:

Right to Inspect and Obtain a Copy. You have the right to inspect and obtain a copy of medical information that may be used to make decisions about your care. Usually, this includes medical and billing records, but may not include some mental health information.

To inspect and obtain a copy medical information that may be used to make decisions about you, you must submit your request in writing to Office Manager, Delmar Pediatrics, PLLC, 1220 New Scotland Road, Suite 203, Slingerlands, New York 12159. If you request a copy of the information, we may charge a fee for the costs of copying, mailing or other supplies associated with your request.

We may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to medical information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. Another licensed health care professional chosen by us will review your request and the denial. The person conducting the review will not be the person who denied your request. We will comply with the outcome of the review.

Right to Amend. If you feel that medical information we have about you is incorrect or incomplete, you may ask us to amend the information. You have the right to request an amendment for as long as the information is kept by or for our medical practice.

To request an amendment, your request must be made in writing and submitted to Privacy Officer, Delmar Pediatrics, PLLC, 1220 New Scotland Road, Suite 203, Slingerlands, New York 12159. In addition, you must provide a reason that supports your request.

We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

- Was not created by us, unless the person or entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment;
- Is not part of the medical information kept by or for our medical office;
- Is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy; or
- Is accurate and complete.

<u>Right to an Accounting of Disclosures</u>. You have the right to request an "accounting of disclosures." This is a list of the disclosures we made of medical information about you other than our own uses for treatment, payment and health care operations, as those functions are described above.

To request this list or accounting of disclosures, you must submit your request in writing to Alexander C. Brand, M.D., Privacy Officer. Your request must state a time period, which may not be longer than six years and may not include dates before April 14, 2003. Your request should indicate in what form you want the list (for example, on paper, electronically). The first list you request within a 12-month period will be free. For additional lists, we may charge you for the costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

Right to Request Restrictions. You have the right to request a restriction or limitation on the medical information we use or disclose about you for treatment, payment or health care operations. You also have the right to request a limit on the medical information we disclose about you to someone who is involved in your care or the payment for your care, like a family member or friend. For example, you could ask that we not use or disclose information about a surgery you had.

We are not required to agree to your request. If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide you emergency treatment.

To request restrictions, you must make your request in writing to our Office Manager. In your request, you must tell us (1) what information you want to limit; (2) whether you want to limit our use, disclosure or both; and (3) to whom you want the limits to apply, for example, disclosures to your spouse.

Right to Request Confidential Communications. You have the right to request that we communicate with you about medical matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, to request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing to our Office Manager. We will not ask you the reason for your request. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

<u>Right to Receive Breach Notification.</u> You have the right to or will receive notifications of breaches of your (patient's) protected health information.

<u>Right to Request Restriction of PHI concerning Out-of-Pocket Payment in Full.</u> You have the right to request to restrict our disclosure of protected health information to a HEALTH PLAN if the disclosure is for payment or healthcare operations and pertains to a health care item or health care service which you or others have paid out-of-pocket in full.

<u>Right to a Paper Copy of This Notice</u>. You have the right to a paper copy of this notice. You may ask us to give you a copy of this notice at any time.

CHANGES TO THIS NOTICE

We reserve the right to change this notice. We reserve the right to make the revised or changed notice effective for medical information we already have about you as well as any information we receive in the future. We will post a copy of the current notice in our medical office. The notice will contain on the first page, in the top right-hand corner, the effective date. In addition, each time you register for treatment or health care services as an inpatient or outpatient, we will offer you a copy of the current notice in effect.

COMPLAINTS

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you may file a complaint with us or with the Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services. To file a complaint with us, contact our Office Manager at (518) 439-2273, or submit a written complaint by mailing it to our Office Manager, Delmar Pediatrics, PLLC, 1220 New Scotland Road, Suite 203, Slingerlands, New York 12159. All complaints must be submitted in writing.

You will not be penalized for filing a complaint.

OTHER USES OF MEDICAL INFORMATION

Other uses and disclosures of medical information not covered by this notice or the laws that apply to us will be made only with your written permission (authorization). If you provide us permission to use or disclose medical information about you, you may revoke that permission, in writing, at any time. To revoke previous permission (authorization) for the release of medical information, you must make your request in writing to our Office manager.

If you revoke your permission, we will no longer use or disclose medical information about you for the reasons covered by your written authorization. You understand that we are unable to take back any disclosures we have already made with your permission, and that we are required to retain our records of the care that we provided to you.

Unless otherwise noted, all correspondence should be submitted to:

Office Manager Delmar Pediatrics, PLLC 1220 New Scotland Road, Suite 203 Slingerlands, New York 12159

(518) 439 - 2273